## Art and Design - Progression of Skills <br> \section*{(overlap with DT)}

| Skills | EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
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|  |  | By the end of KS1 pupils should be taught to: <br> - Use a range of materials creatively to design and make products <br> - Use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination <br> - Develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space |  | By the end of KS2 pupils should be taught to: <br> - create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas <br> - improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay] <br> - improve their knowledge about great artists, architects and designers in history. |  |  |  |
| Exploring \& developing ideas |  | Use imagination to explore ideas and develop creative work <br> Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work <br> Describe what can be seen and give an opinion about the work of an artist <br> Ask questions about a piece of art - using vocabulary specific to skills | Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. <br> Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work discussion peer/whole class. <br> Suggest how artists have used colour, pattern and shape using vocabulary specific to skills <br> Know how to create a piece of art in response to the work of another artist | Use sketchbooks to record their observations <br> Exploration of art from different eras | Experiment with the styles used by other artists/eras <br> Explain some of the features of art from historical periods. <br> Know how different artists developed their specific techniques | Research the work of an artist and use their work to replicate a style | Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. <br> Explain the style of art used and how it has been influenced by a famous artist <br> Understand what a specific artist is trying to achieve in any given situation <br> Understand why art can be very abstract and what message the artist is trying to convey |


| Evaluating \& developing work |  | Develop sketch books <br> Develop artistic/visual vocabulary to discuss work <br> Begin to suggest improvements to own work <br> Experiment with a wider range of materials <br> Present work in a variety of ways | Select and develop ideas confidently, using suitable materials confidently. <br> Improve quality of sketchbook with some annotations. <br> Select own images and starting points for work. <br> Continue to develop artistic/visual vocabulary when talking about own work and that of others. <br> Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. |  |  |  |  |
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| Drawing |  | Using a pencil to create lines - straight and curved - to sketch from observation <br> To be confident at using a pencil to create lines of different thickness in drawings <br> Moodlcreation in sketches - self portraits | choose and use different grades of pencil when drawing - know to create different line forms using a pencil <br> know how to use charcoal, pencil and pastel to create art <br> understand how to study an example before drawing/sketching it | Experiment with different grades of pencil and other implements. <br> Plan, refine and alter their drawings as necessary. <br> Draw for a sustained period of time at their own level. <br> Use different media to achieve variations in line, texture, tone, colour, shape and pattern. | Make informed choices in drawing. <br> Alter and refine drawings and describe changes using art vocabulary. <br> Collect images and information independently in a sketchbook. <br> Use research to inspire drawings from memory and imagination. <br> Explore relationships between line and | Use a variety of source material for their work. Work in a sustained and independent way from observation, experience and imagination. <br> Use a sketchbook to continue to develop ideas. <br> Explore the potential properties of the visual elements, line, tone, pattern, texture, colour and shape. | Use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination <br> Demonstrate a wide variety of ways to make different marks/lines/sketches. <br> Develop ideas using different or mixed media, using a sketchbook <br> Manipulate and experiment with the elements of art: line, |


|  |  |  |  | tone, pattern and shape, line and texture. <br> Proportion focus. | Proportion perspective introduce connections. | tone, pattern, texture, form, space, colour and shape. <br> Perspective mastery, fore/back and middle ground |
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| Painting | select and use different brushes to explore and make marks of different thicknesses and using wet and dry paint techniques <br> Know the names of the primary and secondary colours. <br> Know how to associate colours with different moods - colour wheel creation | Understand how to spread and apply paint to make a background using wide brushes and other tools to express backgrounds and context <br> Investigate markmaking using thick brushes, sponge brushes for particular effects <br> Know how to mix paint to create all the secondary colours <br> Know how to create brown with paint <br> Know how to create tints with paint by adding white and know how to create tones with paint by adding black <br> Become more confident with talking about colour with different moods, styles of artists choices of | Mix a variety of colours and know which primary colours make secondary colours. <br> Use a developed colour vocabulary. <br> Experiment with different effects and textures including. blocking in colour, washes, thickened paint etc. <br> Work confidently on a range of scales e.g. thin brush on small picture etc. Associate colours with different moods, | Make and match colours with increasing accuracy. Use more specific colour language e.g. tint, tone, shade, hue. <br> Choose paints and implement appropriately. <br> Plan and create different effects and textures with paint according to what they need for the task. <br> Show increasing independence and creativity with the painting process. <br> Show effects of choice of colour replicating a style. <br> Know how to replicate famous artists' styles with use of different types of paint application of paint watercolours | Demonstrate a secure knowledge about primary and secondary, warm and cold, complementary and contrasting colours associating with mood creation. <br> Create imaginative work from a variety of sources. <br> Continue to discuss effects of choice of colour - replicating a style. <br> Display choice of colours for mood creation. | Create shades and tints using black and white. <br> Choose appropriate paint, paper and implements to adapt and extend their work. <br> Carry out preliminary studies, test media and materials and mix appropriate colours. <br> Work from a variety of sources, inc. those researched independently. <br> Show an awareness of how paintings are created (composition). <br> Confidently discuss why different colours show different moods - sets scene for era in time, etc. |


| Printing |  | Experiment with different materials - different shapes/bases to create different effects in their work. Explore and create patterns and textures with an extended range of found materials - e.g. sponges, leaves Demonstrate most techniques, e.g. rolling, pressing, stamping and rubbing | Understand how to apply paint/ink to a shape or surface to experiment with printing; improving the quality and placement of the image. <br> Understand how to print, by marking onto an ink block/paint, or drawing onto the back of paper on an inked block, controlling line and tone using tools or pressure <br> Demonstrate a range of techniques, e.g. rolling, pressing, stamping and rubbing | Print using a variety of materials, objects and techniques including layering. <br> Talk about the processes used to produce a simple print. | Research, create and refine a print using a variety of techniques. <br> Select broadly the kinds of material to print with in order to get the effect they want. | Explore a variety of different techniques. Choose the printing method appropriate to task. <br> Build up layers and colours/textures. | Describe varied techniques. <br> Be familiar with layering prints. <br> Be confident with printing on paper and fabric. Alter and modify work. |
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| Textiles |  | Experiment with different materials/textures to create an original piece <br> Weave in a simple loom and build constructed textile surfaces | Sort, select and control colour, line, shape, texture to make and control fabric and textile surfaces from the study of a craft artist <br> Decorate textiles with glue or stitching, to add colour and detail | Use a variety of techniques, including. printing, dying, quilting, weaving, embroidery, paper and plastic trappings and appliqué. <br> Name the tools and materials they have used. <br> Develop skills in stitching. <br> Experiment with a range of media e.g. overlapping, layering etc. | Match the tool to the material. <br> Combine skills more readily. <br> Choose collage or textiles as a means of extending work already achieved. <br> Refine and alter ideas and explain choices using an art vocabulary. <br> Collect visual information from a variety of sources, describing with vocabulary based on | Join fabrics in different ways, including stitching. <br> Use different grades and uses of threads and needles. <br> Extend their work within a specified technique. <br> Use a range of media to create collage. | Awareness of the potential of the uses of material. <br> Use different techniques, colours and textures when designing and making pieces of work. <br> To be expressive and analytical to adapt, extend and justify their work. |


|  |  |  |  |  | the visual and tactile elements. |  |  |
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| Sculpture |  | Handle and manipulates rigid and malleable materials such as clay, card and found objects to represent something known and suggest familiar objects or things <br> Model in malleable/plastic materials and control form to assemble basic shapes or forms e.g. bodies/heads and add surface features. <br> Respond to sculptures and craft artists to help them adapt and make their own work using vocabulary provided. <br> Feel, recognise and control surface experimenting with basic tools on rigid / pliable materials | Handle and manipulates rigid and malleable materials such as clay, card and found objects to represent something known and suggest familiar objects or things <br> Confidently model in malleable/plastic materials and control form to assemble more complex shapes or forms e.g. bodies/heads and add surface features. <br> Confidently respond to sculptures and craft artists to help them adapt and make their own work using vocabulary provided. <br> Use clay independently to construct a simple function form smoothing and joining clay - using lines and textures | Make informed choices about the sculpting technique chosen. <br> Show an understanding of shape, space and form. <br> Plan, design, make and adapt models. <br> Use some tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture and pattern; | Talk about their work understanding that it has been sculpted, modelled or constructed. <br> Use a variety of materials. <br> Use most tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture and pattern; | Discuss confidently their work that it has been sculpted, modelled or constructed <br> Talk about their work understanding that it has been sculpted, modelled or constructed <br> Describe the different sculpture, both small and qualities involved in large scale. <br> Use all tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture and pattern; <br> Use objects around us to form sculptures. | Create a sculpture/pottery form in a contemporary way and from ancient times - discuss differences in style and materials used... <br> Plan a sculpture through drawing and other preparatory work. <br> Confidently choose the use tools and materials to carve, add shape, add texture and pattern; <br> Create sculptures with increasing independence. |
| Knowledge of artists |  | Describe what can be seen and give an opinion about the work of an artist <br> Ask questions about a piece of art | Suggest how artists have used colour, pattern and Shape <br> Know how to create a piece of art in response to the work of another artist | Use the work of artists to replicate ideas or inspire their own work. <br> - suggest how artists have used colour, pattern and shape <br> - know how to create a piece of art in response to the work of another artist <br> - continue to use key vocabulary to demonstrate knowledge and understanding in this strand, and relate learning to previous and future learning and skill development. <br> By end of Year 6- <br> Children can: <br> - give detailed observations about notable artists', artisans' and designers' work; |  |  |  |


|  |  | Use key vocabulary <br> to demonstrate <br> knowledge and <br> understanding in this <br> strand, and relate <br> learning to previous <br> and future learning <br> and skill <br> development | Continue to use key <br> vocabulary to <br> demonstrate <br> knowledge and <br> understanding in this <br> strand, and relate <br> learning to previous <br> and future learning <br> and skill <br> development | offer facts about notable artists', artisans' and designers' lives; |
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